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## Ph.D. in ECONOMICS – Universities of Milan and Pavia

### Econometrics Academic year 2025-26 –First Term

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**Office hours:** by appointment

**Course description:** In the first part of this module, we introduce the basic statistical theory that can be used to establish the asymptotic properties of the most popular econometrics estimates. In the second part we apply these concepts to study advanced topics in econometrics: Quantile Regression, Non parametric kernel methods, Bootstrapping.

**Learning objectives** Relevant economics and social sciences questions are often analysed also using data analysis. In this module we establish what properties are statistically desirable for an estimate, and how to verify if these are met in situations of interest.

#### Learning Outcomes

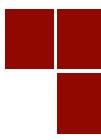
By the end of the module, the students should be familiar with the meaning of various types of convergence, and they should be able to establish if an estimate is consistent, and establish its limit distribution, in a range of simple situations.

**Course prerequisites** Differential calculus, matrix algebra

**Course organization:** 20 hours of lectures

#### Course Assessment:

Knowledge of the contents of the module will be assessed by means of one summative assessment at the end of the module. The exam will be a sit-down, closed-book assignment. For the first sitting only, candidates will have the option to present a project, instead.



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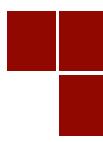
## Syllabus

- Types of Convergence
- Consistency
- Stochastic orders of magnitude
- Convergence in distribution
- Conditions for consistency and asymptotic normality for implicitly defined extremum estimates
- The Functional Central Limit Theorem, with application to the estimation of the mean for unit root processes.
- Quantile Regression
- Non parametric kernel methods
- Introduction to Bootstrapping

## References

White, H., 2000. Asymptotic theory for econometrician (rev. ed.), New York, Academic Press.  
Further readings for the second part will be given during the module.

Additional references for the topics will be indicated during the module.



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